

BY-LAWS
OF
VILLAGE FOUR CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION.

ARTICLE I

Section 1. The corporation has been formed for the purpose of serving as the units owners' association for Village Four condominium (the "Regime"), existing by virtue of the Declaration of Condominium of the Village Four Condominium, (such document as amended or restated from time to time being hereinafter called the "Declaration").

Section 2. Definitions. Terms used herein which are defined in the Declaration shall have the same meanings as in the Declaration. Except as otherwise defined in the Declaration, terms used herein which are defined in A.R.S. §33-1202 shall have the definitions set forth in said statute.

Section 3. Application of By-Laws. All present and future Owners, tenants, or other employees or any other person that might use the facilities of the Regime in any manner are subject to the provisions of these By-Laws. The ownership or rental of any of the Units in the Regime or the mere action of occupancy of any of said Units will signify that these By-Laws are accepted, ratified and will be complied with by the occupant or Owner.

Section 4. Priority of Declaration. The provisions of the Declaration shall have priority over these By-Laws, and any provision hereof which is contrary to or inconsistent with the Declaration (as amended from time to time) shall be void to the extent of such inconsistency.

ARTICLE II

Section 1. Voting. Notwithstanding the number of Owners who may jointly or otherwise own a Unit, voting on all matters shall be limited to one of the Owners. Where two or more persons own an interest in a Unit, they shall designate to the Board of Directors, in writing, one of their number who shall have the power to vote. In the absence of such designation and until such designation is made, the Board shall make such designation.

Section 2. Relative Voting Rights. In all matters requiring a vote of the Owners, voting shall be on a percentage basis, and the relative voting rights of the Owners shall be as provided in the Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation.

Section 3. Majority of Owners. As used in these By-Laws, the term "Majority of Owners" shall mean those Owners holding more than fifty percent (50%) of the total votes of all of the Owners.

Section 4. Quorum. Except as otherwise provided in the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation or these By-Laws, or as may be required by law, the

presence in person or by proxy of a Majority of Owners shall constitute a quorum, and a majority of those present either in person or by proxy at an annual or duly noticed special meeting shall be necessary to act upon any matter before such meeting.

Section 5. Proxies. Votes may be cast in person or by proxy. Proxies must be filed with the Secretary before the appointed time of each meeting. Proxies shall be revocable unless otherwise stated therein and coupled with an adequate legal interest and, unless irrevocable, shall be terminated by a later proxy or if the Owner files a written notice of such termination prior to the meeting. An irrevocable proxy shall remain in full force and effect until terminated in accordance with its terms or as required by law or in this Section, and the earliest given irrevocable proxy shall be recognized unless it has so terminated. Any proxy, whether revocable or irrevocable, shall automatically be revoked upon conveyance of a Unit to a new Owner.

Section 6. Election of Directors. Elections of directors shall be by secret written ballot. At such election, the Members or their proxies may cast as many votes in the aggregate as each is entitled to vote under the Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation, multiplied by the number of directors to be elected. Each such person may cast the whole number of votes to which he is entitled for one candidate or distribute such votes in any manner he chooses among two or more candidates. The candidates receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected.

ARTICLE III

Section 1. Association Responsibilities. The corporation will constitute the unit owners association (hereinafter referred to as the "Association") of the Regime acting through its Board of Directors and its Members. The Board of Directors shall have the responsibility of administering the Regime and exercising all powers and duties provided for by law or in the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation or these By-Laws, except such matters as are reserved to the Members by law or by such Declaration, Articles of Incorporation or By-Laws.

Section 2. Place of Meeting. Meetings of the Members shall be at the Village Four development or at such other convenient place as may be designated by the Board of Directors.

Section 3. Annual Meetings. The annual meetings of the Members shall be held on the first day of May of each succeeding year commencing in May, 1987. At such meetings there shall be elected by ballot a Board of Directors in accordance with the requirements of the Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation and of these By-Laws. The members may also transact such other business as may properly come before them at such annual meetings.

Section 4. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Members may be called by the President, by resolution of the Board of Directors or by a petition signed by a Majority of Owners and presented to the Secretary or in such other manner as is required by law. The notice of any special meeting shall state the day and hour

and the place of such meeting and the purpose or purposes thereof. No business shall be transacted at a special meeting except as stated in the notice thereof.

Section 5. Notice of Meeting. It shall be the duty of the Secretary, at the direction of the person or persons calling a meeting, to mail or deliver a notice of each annual or special meeting, stating the purpose or purposes thereof, the day and hour and the place where it is to be held, to each Member of record, at least ten (10) but not more than sixty (60) days prior to such meeting. If the Secretary fails or refuses to act promptly, the person or persons calling the meeting may do so. The mailing of a notice in the manner provided in this section shall be considered notice served.

Section 6. Adjourned Meetings. If any meeting of Members cannot be organized because a quorum has not attended, the Members who are present, either in person or by proxy, may adjourn the meeting from time to time, but a new notice given as hereinabove provided shall be required for any such adjourned session.

Section 7. Order of Business. The order of business at all meetings of the Members shall be as follows:

- (a) Roll call and verification of proxies.
- (b) Proof of notice of meeting.
- (c) Reading of minutes of preceding meeting.
- (d) Reports of officers.
- (e) Report of Board of Directors.
- (f) Reports of committees.
- (g) Appointment of inspectors of election when required.
- (h) Election of members of the Board of Directors when required.
- (i) Unfinished business.
- (j) New business.

ARTICLE IV

Section 1. Number and Qualification of Board of Directors. The affairs of the corporation shall be governed by a Board of Directors composed of three (3) persons, all of whom must be Owners of Units in the Regime, except the original Board of Directors or any directors elected or appointed by the Declarant under the Declaration. The directors shall be divided into three classes, each of which shall contain one (1) director. The term of office of the class I director shall expire at the first annual meeting after his election, that of the class II director at the second annual meeting after his election and that of the class III

director at the third annual meeting after his election. At each annual meeting, a number of directors equal to the number in the class whose term then expires shall be elected to hold office in accordance with these By-laws for a term of three (3) years.

Section 2. Powers and Duties. The Board of Directors shall have all powers necessary or convenient and shall be responsible for the administration of the affairs of the corporation and may do all such acts and things as are not by law, by the Declaration or by the Articles of Incorporation or these By-Laws directed to be exercised solely by the Owners or Members.

Section 3. Other Duties. Without limiting the generality of Section 2 of this Article, the Board of Directors shall be responsible for the following:

- (a) Adopt and amend bylaws and rules.
- (b) Adopt and amend budgets for revenues, expenditures and reserves and collect assessments for Common Expenses from Owners.
- (c) Hire and discharge managing agents and other employees, agents and independent contractors.
- (d) Institute, defend or intervene in litigation or administrative proceedings in its own name on behalf of itself or two or more Owners on matters affecting the Project.
- (e) Make contracts and incur liabilities.
- (f) Regulate the use, maintenance, repair, replacement and modification of Common Elements.
- (g) Cause additional improvements to be made as a part of the Common Elements.
- (h) Acquire, hold, encumber and convey in its own name any right, title or interest to real or personal property, except that Common Elements may be conveyed or subjected to a security interest only pursuant to A.R.S. §33-1252.
- (i) Grant easements, leases, licenses and concessions through or over the Common Elements.
- (j) Impose and receive any payments, fees or charges for the use, rental or operation of the Common Elements other than Limited Common Elements described in A.R.S. §33-1212, Paragraph 2 and 4, and for services provided to Unit Owners.
- (k) Impose charges for late payment of assessments and, after notice and an opportunity to be heard, impose reasonable monetary penalties upon Owners for violations of the Declaration, bylaws and rules of the Association.

(l) Impose reasonable charges for the preparation and recordation of amendments to the Declaration or statements of unpaid assessments.

(m) Provide for the indemnification of its officers and Board of Directors and maintain directors' and officers' liability insurance.

(n) Assign its right to future income, including the right to receive common expense assessments, but only to the extent the Declaration expressly provides.

(o) Be a member of a master association or other entity owning, maintaining or governing in any respect any portion of the Common Elements or other property benefitting or related to the Project or the Owners in any respect.

(p) Exercise any other powers conferred by the Declaration or bylaws.

(q) Exercise all other powers that may be exercised in this State by legal entities of the same type as the Association.

(r) Exercise any other powers necessary and proper for the governance and operation of the Association.

The foregoing enumeration of specific responsibilities shall not be deemed to limit any other power or duty of the Board of Directors arising by law or under the Declaration, Articles of Incorporation or these By-Laws. The Board of Directors may delegate any or all of the foregoing duties to a professional managing agent.

Section 4. Election and Term of Office. Each director shall hold office until their successors have been elected and qualified or until his earlier death, resignation or removal. Until the first annual meeting of the Members, the Board of Directors shall be as designated in the Articles of Incorporation.

Section 5. Vacancies. Any vacancy occurring in the Board of Directors may be filled by the affirmative vote of a majority of the remaining directors, though less than a quorum or by a sole remaining director, and any director so chosen shall serve as a director for the remainder of the term of such vacancy.

Section 6. Resignation and Removal of Directors. A director may resign at any time upon delivery of written notice to the President or Secretary of the corporation. Such resignation shall be in effect upon receipt or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise provided therein acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective. At any regular or special meeting duly called, any one or more of the directors may be removed with or without cause by the vote of a sufficient number of Members that the votes cast against such removal would not be sufficient to elect the director or directors so removed if cumulatively voted at an election of the entire Board of Directors; provided, however, that the entire Board of Directors may be so removed by affirmative vote of a Majority of Owners. Successors may then and there be elected by the Members to fill the vacancy or vacancies thus created.

Section 7. Compensation. No compensation shall be paid to directors or officers for their services as directors or officers. No remuneration shall be paid to a director for services performed by him for the corporation in any capacity, unless a resolution authorizing such remuneration shall have been unanimously adopted by the Board of Directors before the services are undertaken. Neither a director nor any officer may be an employee of the corporation. Directors and officers, however, may be reimbursed for any actual expenses incurred in connection with their duties as such officers or directors.

Section 8. Organization Meeting. The first meeting of a newly elected Board of Directors shall be called and held within ten (10) days after the election thereof at such place as a majority of such directors shall approve either before, at or after such meeting.

Section 9. Regular Meeting. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at such time and place as shall be determined, from time to time, by a majority of the directors, but at least two (2) such meetings shall be held during each fiscal year. Notice of regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be given to each director, personally or by mail, telephone or telegraph, at least three (3) days prior to the date set for such meeting.

Section 10. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the President or Secretary or by a majority of the directors on three (3) days' notice to each director, given personally or by mail, telephone or telegraph, which notice shall state the time, place (as hereinabove provided) and purposes of the meeting.

Section 11. Waiver of Notice. Before, at or after any meeting of the Board of Directors, any director may, in writing, waive notice of such meeting, and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to the giving of such notice. Attendance of a director at any meeting shall constitute a waiver of notice of such meeting unless the director attends for the sole and express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened.

Section 12. Board of Directors' Quorum. At all meetings of the Board of Directors, a majority of the directors then in office shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and the acts of the majority of the directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the acts of the Board of Directors. If at any meeting of the Board of Directors there shall be less than a quorum present, the majority of those present may adjourn the meeting from time to time. At any such adjourned meeting at which a quorum is present, any business which might have been transacted at a meeting as originally called may be transacted without further notice.

Section 13. Fidelity Bonds. The Board of Directors shall require that all officers and employees handling or responsible for funds of the Regime shall furnish adequate fidelity bonds. The premiums on such bonds shall be paid by the corporation.

ARTICLE V

Section 1. Designation. The principal officers of the corporation shall be a President, Secretary and Treasurer, all of whom shall be elected by the Board of Directors, and, in the discretion of the Board, one or more Vice Presidents and such other officers as the Board may from time to time designate. A person may hold more than one office, except that the offices of President and Vice President and President and Secretary shall not be held by the same person simultaneously.

Section 2. Election of Officers. The officers of the corporation shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors at the first meeting of each new Board and shall hold office at the pleasure of the Board. If the Board of Directors shall fail to act at any such meeting, each current officer shall continue to hold office until his successor is elected and shall qualify or until his earlier death, resignation or removal.

Section 3. Resignation and Removal of Officers. Upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the Board of Directors, any officer may be removed, either with or without cause. Any officer may resign at any time by delivering written notice of such resignation to the Board, the President or the Secretary. Such resignation shall take effect upon receipt or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise provided therein acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective. A vacancy in any office may be filled at any regular meeting of the Board of Directors or at any special meeting of the Board called for such purpose.

Section 4. President. The President shall be the chief executive officer of the corporation. He shall preside at all meetings of the Members and of the Board of Directors. He shall have all of the general powers and duties which are usually vested in the office of the President of a corporation, including, but not limited to, the power to appoint committees from among the Members from time to time as he may in his discretion decide is appropriate to assist in the conduct of the affairs of the corporation and to execute, certify and record amendments to the Declaration on behalf of the Association.

Section 5. Vice-Presidents. Vice-Presidents shall take the place of the President and perform his duties whenever the President shall be absent or unable to act. If neither the President nor any Vice-President shall be able to act, the Board of Directors shall appoint some other member of the Board to so do on an interim basis. The Vice-Presidents shall also perform such other duties as shall from time to time be imposed upon them by the Board of Directors.

Section 6. Secretary. The Secretary shall have the responsibility for keeping the minutes of all meetings of the Board of Directors and the Members, such correspondence as shall be necessary, the official Minute Book of the corporation, and such other duties as shall from time to time be imposed on him by the Board of Directors.

Section 7. Treasurer. The Treasurer shall have the responsibility for funds and securities of the corporation and shall be responsible for keeping full and accurate accounts of all receipts and disbursements in books belonging to the corporation and such depositories as may from time to time be designated by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE VI

Section 1. Assessments. All Owners shall be obligated to pay monthly assessments in accordance with the Declaration. Without limiting the foregoing, the assessment shall include the cost of maintenance and repair of the Common Elements, utilities, taxes and assessments, if any, on Common Elements, and all other items necessary for the maintenance and operation of the Common Elements.

Section 2. Budget. The Board of Directors shall from time to time and at least annually prepare a budget for the Regime, determine the amount of the common charges payable by the Owners to meet the common expenses of the Regime and allocate and assess such charges among the Owners according to the interests in the Common Elements appurtenant to their respective Units. The Board of Directors shall advise all Owners promptly in writing of the amount of such charges payable by each of them respectively and shall furnish copies of the budget on which such common charges are based to all Owners and to their mortgagees if requested in writing. The Board of Directors may levy a late penalty charge on any Owner who fails to pay all or any part of his assessment on or before the due date as set by the Board of Directors.

Section 3. Maintenance and Repair.

(a) Each Owner shall perform promptly all maintenance and repair and upkeep work within his own Unit, which, if omitted, would affect the Regime in its entirety or in a part belonging to other Owners. In the event any Owner fails to maintain, keep or repair his own Unit and in the event the Board of Directors shall determine that it is necessary to perform such repairs, the Board of Directors may enter such Owner's Unit and make such repairs as are necessary, provided, however, that such Owner shall first have been given thirty (30) days' notice of the intention of the Board of Directors to make such repairs. In the event that the Owner fails to complete such repairs within said thirty (30) day period, the Board of Directors through its agents may make such repairs and levy an assessment for the costs thereof against the Owner and shall have a lien for all costs incurred against the Owner's Unit as provided in the Declaration.

(b) All the repairs of internal installations within any Unit, such as water, light, gas, power, sewage, telephone, air conditioning, doors, windows, lamps and all other accessories belonging to and located within the Unit shall be at the Owner's expense. Any such repairs required which are outside of the Unit to be served thereby shall be at the expense of the Regime as Common Element maintenance costs:

(c) An Owner shall reimburse the Regime for any expenditures incurred in repairing or replacing any Common Element damaged through his own fault.

(d) No Owner shall make structural modifications or alterations in his Unit without previously securing written approval therefor from the Board of Directors.

Section 4. Use of General Common Elements and Facilities. An Owner shall not place or cause to be placed in any Common Element any furniture, packages or objects of any kind. Such areas shall be used for no purpose other than for normal transit and, in the case of recreational facilities, for the normal and intended use of such recreational facilities.

Section 5. Right of Entry. The management agent or any other person authorized by the Board of Directors shall have the right to entry into any Unit for purposes of inspection and making necessary repairs, alterations, installations and maintenance to the Common Elements, including mechanical or electrical services, provided that request for such entry is made in advance and such entry is at a time reasonably convenient to the Owner. In case of an emergency, the right of entry shall be immediate.

ARTICLE VII

The corporation may appoint committees of its Members and/or directors as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purposes.

ARTICLE VIII

The Board of Directors may adopt a seal for the corporation. The use of a seal shall not, however, be necessary to the validity of any corporate act or signature.

ARTICLE IX

These By-Laws may be amended by vote of a Majority of the Members at any regular or special meeting where notice of the proposed amendment is included in the call or notice of meeting; provided, however, that these By-Laws shall not be amended to contain any terms or provision which would be contrary to the Declaration or the Articles of Incorporation as amended from time to time.

ARTICLE X

Any Owner who mortgages his Unit shall notify the corporation through the Secretary of the Board of Directors of the name and address of his Mortgagee, and the Board shall maintain a record of such information in a book entitled "Book of Mortgages".

ARTICLE XI

The Board of Directors may promulgate and adopt rules and regulations for the management of the Regime, and said rules and regulations shall apply to and govern the occupation of the various Units and of the Common Elements by the Owners and lessees, tenants and guests and all other persons.

ARTICLE XII

Section 1. Maintenance of Books of Account and Other

Records. The Board of Directors shall cause to be maintained complete books of account concerning all funds, assets and liabilities of the corporation. The corporation shall also keep complete minutes of the meetings of its Members, Board of Directors and any committees thereof and a list of the names and addresses of all Members entitled to vote and all irrevocable proxies of which the corporation has received proper notice. All such relevant books of account and other records shall be open to inspection upon the written demand, delivered to the President or Secretary, stating the purpose of such examination, by any Owner or Mortgagee recorded in the Book of Mortgages for any proper purpose reasonably related to his interest as such Owner or Mortgagee. Such books and records shall be kept at a reasonably convenient location known to the Members. Such inspection may be made in person or by agent or attorney, and the right of inspection includes the right to make copies of or extracts from or to perform audits of such books and records.

Section 2. Annual Report to Owners. Annually, at least ten (10) days prior to the annual meeting, the Board of Directors shall cause to be prepared by a professional accountant in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards an annual report of the affairs of the corporation. Said report shall contain a complete accounting of receipts and disbursements of all funds of the corporation during the preceding calendar year and a balance sheet setting forth all assets and liabilities of the corporation as of the end of the preceding calendar year. Upon written demand of Owners holding 40% or more of the total vote, given at least sixty (60) days prior to the date of the annual meeting, such audit shall be performed by a duly licensed independent certified public accountant at the corporation's expense.

ARTICLE XIII

The corporation shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative, other than an action by or in the right of the corporation, by reason of the fact that he is or was a member, director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a member, director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, a partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses, including attorneys' fees, and against judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with such action, suit or proceeding unless such action, suit or proceeding is a result of such person's willful misconduct or gross negligence. This article cannot be amended to defeat any rights of indemnity such person had at the time of the conduct giving rise to any such action, suit or proceeding.

ARTICLE XIV

The fiscal year of the corporation shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31st day of December of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation.

FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE BY-LAWS OF THE VILLAGE FOUR CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION

The proposed amendment to the By-Laws of Village Four Condominium Owners Association would change the present Article IV, Section 1, which reads as follows:

Number and Qualification of Board of Directors. The affairs of the corporation shall be governed by a Board of Directors composed of **three (3) persons**, all of whom must be Owners of Units in the Regime, except the original Board of Directors or any directors elected or appointed by the Declarant under the Declaration.

The amended Article IV, Section 1, would read as follows:

Number and Qualification of Board of Directors. The affairs of the corporation shall be governed by a Board of Directors composed of **not less than three (3) nor more than seven (7) persons**, all of whom must be Owners of Units in the Regime, except the original Board of Directors or any directors elected or appointed by the Declarant under the Declaration.

The amended language has been highlighted and underlined for your convenience.

SECOND & THIRD AMENDMENTS TO THE BY-LAWS OF THE VILLAGE FOUR CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION

SECOND AMENDMENT The proposed amendment to the By-Laws of Village Four Condominium Owners Association would change the present Article II, Section 4, which reads as follows:

Quorum. Except as otherwise provided in the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation or these By-Laws, or as may be required by law, the presence in person or by proxy of a Majority of Co-owners shall constitute a quorum, and a majority of those present either in person or by proxy at an annual meeting or duly noticed special meeting shall be necessary to act upon any matter before such meeting.

The amended Article II, Section 4, would read as follows:

Quorum. Except as otherwise provided in the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation or these By-Laws, or as may be required by law, the presence in person or by proxy of members holding more than Thirty Percent (30%) of the votes shall constitute a quorum, and a majority of those present either in person or by proxy at an annual meeting or duly noticed special meeting shall be necessary to act upon any matter before such meeting.

THIRD AMENDMENT The proposed amendment to the By-Laws of Village Four Condominium Owners Association would change the present Article III, Section 3, which reads as follows:

Annual Meetings. The annual meetings of the Members shall be held on the first day of May of each succeeding year commencing in May, 1987. At such meetings there shall be elected by ballot a Board of Directors in accordance with the requirements of the Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation and of these By-Laws. The members may also transact such other business as may properly come before them at such annual meetings.

The amended Article III, Section 3, would read as follows:

Annual Meetings. The annual meetings of the Members shall be held during the month of March. At such meetings there shall be elected by ballot a Board of Directors in accordance with the requirements of the Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation and of these By-Laws. The members may also transact such other business as may properly come before them at such annual meetings.

The amended language has been highlighted and underlined for your convenience.